Schooling in The Netherlands

by Willemijn van Oppen, Principal of EDUCAIDE, your international education solution house.

Under Dutch law, education is mandatory for all children of all nationalities residing in The Netherlands from five to eighteen years of age, and should be completed with a diploma. Dutch schools are divided into public (non-denominational schools, where your child can enrol if you live in the same postal code), schools with a religious orientation and/or schools with a different curriculum such as e.g. Montessori or Dalton, and private schools. With the exception of a few, all schools are government-funded and are thus paid for via taxes. However, parents will be requested to pay a set fee per year for “extras” such as e.g. outings or special projects. This fee varies from school to school.

As you will notice from the above chart, children have to make a choice on the type of secondary education at the age of 12. This means that children who do not master the Dutch language well enough, will end up in a VMBO school, which often can lead to frustration. At https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hes7RfuNqvU, you will learn more about the Dutch education system.

FOREIGN LANGUAGE SCHOOLS

If you are looking for an after school-language program of your mother tongue at primary and/or secondary school level, it is best to contact your embassy for more information.
International Education

In order to make international education more accessible, the Dutch government started subsidizing international departments at regular Dutch primary and secondary schools throughout the country. Nowadays, you will find next to the private international schools, also subsidized international education at so-called ‘Dutch International Schools’, which feature an international curriculum, taught in English according to the international standard at a relatively low (but mandatory and non-negotiable) fee compared to private schools.

The qualifications for admission to these schools are set by the Dutch Ministry of Education. Students may be admitted who originate from:

- A non-Dutch family staying in the Netherlands for a limited period of time with an expatriate status;
- An internationally mobile Dutch family, whose children have been largely educated abroad, and for whom an international education will be more advisable to ensure continuity;
- A Dutch family bound for an international assignment, whose children will be switching from education in Dutch to English. This transition is limited to a period of one year.

Curriculum

International primary schools offer either the International Primary Curriculum or the International Baccalaureate (IB) Primary Years Program. At the secondary level there are two different international middle years curricula available; the IB Middle Years Program and the Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education.

All international schools offer the IB Diploma Program in the final two years of high school. The IB Diploma is widely recognized as providing a well-balanced pre-university education and is an accepted entrance qualification for top universities around the world.

Private schools may have different curriculums for both junior and senior secondary school, however both the American School of The Hague and the British School in the Netherlands give students the opportunity to follow either the national curriculum or the IB-DP in the final two years of high school. (For more information on curricula check www.ibo.org, www.internationalprimarycurriculum.org, https://www.greatlearning.com/imyc/ www.cie.org.uk/qualifications/academic/middlesec/igcse/overview).

All Dutch International Secondary schools offer the IB Diploma Program in the final two years of High School, and per August 2017, the International School of The Hague * will also offer the IB Career-related Program in Business.

Locations

You will find Dutch international schools in Maastricht, Eindhoven, Arnhem, Enschede, Groningen, Utrecht, Hilversum, Almere, Amsterdam, Haarlem (Primary per August 2017, Secondary in 2018), Leiden region, Den Haag, Delft (primary only), Rotterdam and Breda.

The private international schools can be found in the Randstad area (Amsterdam, The Hague, Rotterdam), and in Eerde, Ommen.

There are two international Boarding schools who offer the IB Diploma program: the IS Eerde and the United World College Maastricht.

A Boarding House for international students, BasBouwlust, can be found in The Hague.

A complete updated list of all accredited international schools in the NL can be found at www.educaide.nl. The website of the International Parents Students Support Group in the Netherlands, in which parents of Dutch International Secondary Schools are organized, is www.ipssg.nl.
SECONDARY VOCATIONAL EDUCATION  MBO

If a student has successfully completed the (I)GCSE or IB-MYP but is not admitted to the IB-Diploma Program, the MBO (3-4 years) might be a good option. In The Netherlands students can follow several English language programs in e.g. Business and Hospitality (www.mbo-raad.nl).

Students with the (I)GCSE Diploma (with at least 4 subjects at A*-C) plus GCE (with two subjects at AS-level) are eligible for admission to the universities of applied sciences (in Dutch ‘Hogeschool’ or ‘HBO’; see below).

The IB-Organization has developed a new curriculum, the IBCP (Career-related Program, www.ibo.org/ibcp) as an alternative of the IBDP for the final two high school years. The British Secondary School in Voorschoten already offers this program in Business and Hospitality. Per August 2017, the ISH The Hague* will also offer the IBCP in Business.

THIRD LEVEL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
HBO, Hogeschool or University of Applied Sciences

Throughout the country many ‘hogescholen’ or ‘universities of applied sciences’ offer programs in English. You may visit www.vereniginghogescholen.nl/kennisbank/english/artikelen/list-of-universities-of-applied-sciences for more information.
UNIVERSITIES
In The Netherlands academic education or third level degree-education (universiteit) is offered in Maastricht, Eindhoven, Tilburg, Nijmegen, Wageningen, Enschede, Groningen, Utrecht, Amsterdam (UvA, VU), Leiden (also with a campus in Den Haag), Delft, Rotterdam, and Middelburg.

More information about (English Language) higher or third level education can be found at the websites of NUFFIC (Netherlands Organisation for International Cooperation in Higher Education), (www.studyinholland.nl), Study Portals (www.studyportals.eu), and DUO (www.duo.nl).

TEACHERS
Teachers who want to teach in the NL need to have their foreign teaching license recognized by the Dutch Ministry of Education. You may visit www.educaide.nl/teachers.php for more information.

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MORE INFORMATION